

Answers: Passage - 1

1.

(a) Most conflicts happen in poor countries because they are generally badly governed.

(b) The best way to check conflicts is to make a political arrangement in which all groups have their representatives.

(c) It means- the right of the coming generation to live.

(d) We are using up the limited resources for our present use. Thus, we are doing injustice to the future generations.

(e) We must save our forest and fisheries for use by our great grandchildren.

2.

(a) conflict

(b) preserve

(c) collapsing

Answers: Passage-2

1. (a) Food maintains and saves life.

(b) Food which is of poor quality and has harmful effect on the body.

(c) Being civilised means – to know what is right and what is wrong.

(d) Our lifestyle has pushed us away from nature.

(e) We don't follow the rules of hygiene and healthy diet. We eat processed, fried or junk food.

2. (a) obesity

(b) hygiene