

## **People as Resource Class 9 Economics Chapter 2**

Question 1.

When there is investment made in the form of education, training and medical care, the population becomes \_\_\_\_\_ .

Answer: Human capital

Question 2. Greater knowledge with the help of improved technology can rapidly improve the production of land resources. One big example of this in India is \_\_\_\_\_ .

Answer: Green Revolution

Question 3.

India's large population can be used as a great asset, like other resources. It can be treated as a \_\_\_\_\_ .

Answer: Human resource

Question 4.

Activities like agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry, fishing, poultry farming and mining are part of \_\_\_\_\_ .

Answer: Primary sector

Question 5.

Quarrying and manufacturing is included in the \_\_\_\_\_ .

Answer: Secondary sector

Question 6.

What do you mean by 'death rate' ?

Answer: Death rate is the number of people per 1,000 who die during a particular period of time.

Question 7.

The activities that result in the production of goods and services and add value to the national income are called \_\_\_\_\_ .

Answer: Economic activities

Question 8.

Economic activities are basically of two types \_\_\_\_\_ .

Answer: Market activities and non-market activities

Question 9.

Activities which include production of goods or services, including government service and are performed for pay or profit, are called \_\_\_\_\_ .

Answer: Market activities.

Question 10.

Self-consumption is \_\_\_\_\_ .

Answer: Non-market activities.

Question 11.

Our national policy aims at improving the \_\_\_\_\_ .

Answer: Accessibility of healthcare and family welfare.

Question 12.

The workforce population of India includes people from the age group of \_\_\_\_\_ .

Answer: 15-59 years

Question 13.

Unemployment is said to exist when people who are willing to work at the going wages, cannot find job. In India it is of two types in rural areas \_\_\_\_\_ .

Answer: Seasonal and disguised unemployment.

Question 14.

In urban areas, youths with graduation and post graduation degrees are not able to find job. This type of unemployment is called \_\_\_\_\_ .

Answer: Educated unemployment

Question 15.

When does population become human capital ?

Answer: Population becomes human capital when investment is made in the form of education, training and medical care.

Question 16.

What do you understand by the term 'National Income' ?

Answer: National income is a sum of total income of goods and services produced in a country during a financial year.

Question 17.

What is Infant Mortality Rate ?

Answer: Death of a child under one year of age.

Question 18.

How can a large population be turned into a productive asset ?

Answer: A large population can be turned into a productive asset by making investment in human capital.

Question 19.

What do you understand by Seasonal Unemployment ?

Answer: People find work at the time of sowing, harvesting and weeding, etc., but rest of the year, they are unemployed. This is called seasonal unemployment.

Question 20.

How can infant mortality be reduced ?

Answer: Infant mortality can be reduced by protection of children from infection, ensuring the nutrition of both the mother and the child, and child care.