

SATISH CHANDRA MEMORIAL SCHOOL CHAKDAH
CLASS IV

EVS

CHAPTER – 9 , CHANGING FAMILIES

Q.1) What do you mean by a family?

Ans) **Family** is defined as a specific group of people that may be made up of partners, children, parents, aunts, uncles, cousins and grandparents. An example of a **family** is a set of parents living with their children. The definition of **family** is the group of people who share common ancestors.

Q.2) What is birth certificate?

Ans) **Birth Certificate** is an important document for every newborn child. In **India Birth Certificate** is issued by Gram Panchayet, Municipality or by the Medical Officer of the Hospital, where the baby is born.

It is an official document issued to record a person's birth and identify them by name, place, date of birth, and parentage.

Q.3) What is meant by a Health card?

Ans) A **Health Card** is like an identity **card**, which identifies **you** as the person who has been insured by your **health** insurance company. ... That is, **you are** eligible to avail medical treatments in the network hospital without having to pay any cash, as your insurance company **will** take care of your payment.

Q.4) What is meant by Promotions and Transfers at work?

Ans) **Promotion** is defined as the movement of an employee from one position to another position of a higher pay grade or salary.

Transfer is defined as the movement of an employee from one position to another position at the same pay grade level or similar salary.

Q.5) Define marriage?

Ans) The legally or formally recognized union of two people as partners in a personal relationship can be defined as marriage.

Q.6) What is child marriage or early marriage? Why is it still prevalent in the world?

Ans) **Child marriage or early marriage**, is defined as the **marriage** or union between two people in which one or both parties are younger than 18 years of age.

... Parents often feel that a young girl is an economic burden and therefore wish to **marry** off their young daughters before they become an economic liability

Q.7) What is the current lawful age of marriage in India?

Ans) Currently, the **law** prescribes that the **minimum age of marriage** is 21 for men and 18 years for women in India.

Q.8) How can we prevent child marriages?

Ans) There are five evidence-based strategies identified by ICRW (International Center for Research on Women) to delay or **prevent child marriage**:-

- : 1) Empower girls with information, skills and support networks
- 2) Provide economic support and incentives to girls and their families;
- 3) Educate and rally parents and community members;
- 4) Enhance girls access to a high-quality education
- 5) Encourage supportive laws and policies.

Q.9) write down the reasons for the changes in:-

- (a) Nimmi's family
- (b) Tsering's family
- (C) Nazli's family

Ans) The reasons for the changes are as follows:-

(a) In Nimmi's family—

The change happened because of the birth of a new baby. They got a new family member.

(b) In Tsering's family—

Tsering's father got a promotion and was transferred to a new town. Tsering's family enjoyed a new town along with the new challenges.

(c) In Nazli's family—

A new bride came to Nazli's family. She was Nazli's sister-in-law.

Q.10) There-can be many reasons for changes in families. Can you think of some more reasons?

Ans). Changes happen in families because of several reasons. Some of the reasons of changes are—

- Birth of a new child.
- Marriage of a family member.
- Transfer of a family member to other place because of

work.

- Getting a good job by a family member.
- Getting admission in a good school or college by a family member.